



CHAPTER 354.

An act to regulate the examination of applicants for license, and the practice of those licensed, to treat diseases, injuries, deformities, or other physical or mental conditions of human beings; to establish a board of medical examiners, to provide for their appointment and prescribe their powers and duties, and to repeal an act entitled "An act for the regulation of the practice of medicine and surgery, osteopathy, and other systems or modes of treating the sick or afflicted, in the State of California, and for the appointment of a board of medical examiners in the matter of said regulation," approved March 14, 1907, and acts amendatory thereof, and also to repeal all other acts and parts of acts in conflict with this act.

[Approved June 2, 1913. In effect August 10, 1913.]

The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

Board of
medical
examiners
created.

SECTION 1. A board of medical examiners to consist of ~~ten~~ members, and to be known as the "board of medical examiners

of the State of California," is hereby created and established. The governor shall appoint the members of the board, each of whom shall have been a citizen of this state for at least five years next preceding his appointment. Each of the members shall be appointed from among persons who hold licenses under any of the medical practice acts of this state. The governor shall fill by appointment all vacancies on the board. The term of office of each member shall be four years; *provided*, that of the first board appointed, three members shall be appointed for one year, two for two years, two for three years and three for four years, and that thereafter all appointments shall be for four years, except that appointments to fill vacancies shall be for the unexpired term only. No person in any manner owning any interest in any college, school or institution engaged in medical instruction shall be appointed on the board, nor shall more than one member of the board be appointed from the faculty of any one university, college, or other educational institution. The governor shall have power to remove from office any member of the board for neglect of duty required by this act, for incompetency, or for unprofessional conduct. Each member of the board shall, before entering upon the duties of his office, take the constitutional oath of office.

Sec. 2. The board shall be organized on or before the first Tuesday of September, 1913, by electing from its number a president, vice-president, secretary, and treasurer, who shall hold their respective positions during the pleasure of the board. The board shall hold one meeting annually beginning on the second Tuesday in January in the city of Sacramento and at least two additional meetings annually, one of which shall be held in the city of Los Angeles and the other in the city of San Francisco, with power of adjournment from time to time until its business is concluded; *provided, however,* that examinations of applicants for certificates may, in the discretion of the board, be conducted in any part of the state designated by the board. Special meetings of the board may be held at such time and place as the board may designate. Notice of each regular or special meeting shall be given twice a week for two weeks next preceding each meeting in one daily paper published in the city of San Francisco, one published in the city of Sacramento, and one published in the city of Los Angeles, which notice shall also specify the time and place of holding the examination of applicants. The board shall receive through its secretary applications for certificates provided to be issued under this act and shall, on or before the first day of January of each year, transmit to the governor a full report of all its proceedings together with a report of its receipts and disbursements. The board shall, on or before the first day of January of each year, compile a complete directory giving the addresses of all persons within the State of California who hold unrevoked licenses to practice under any medical practice act of the State of California, which license shall in any manner authorize the treatment of human

Not to own medical college.

Removal of members.

Organization of board.

Notice of meetings.

Directory of practitioners.

beings for diseases, injuries, deformities, or any other physical or mental conditions. The board is hereby authorized to require said persons to furnish such information as it may deem necessary to enable it to compile the directory. The directory shall contain in addition to the names and addresses of said persons, the names and symbols indicating the title, name or names, school or schools, which such person has attended and from which graduated, the date of issuance of the license, the present residence of said person and a statement of the form of certificate held. The directory shall be prima facie evidence of the right of the person or persons named therein to practice. It shall be the duty of every person holding a license to practice under any medical act of this state, or who may hereafter be so licensed to practice, to report immediately each and every change of residence, giving both the old and the new address.

Office of
board.

SEC. 3. The office of the board shall be in the city of Sacramento and in all legal proceedings against the board said city shall be deemed to be the residence of the members thereof.

Rules.

SEC. 4. The board may from time to time adopt such rules as may be necessary to enable it to carry into effect the provisions of this act. It shall require the affirmative vote of seven members of said board to carry any motion or resolution to adopt any rules, to pass any measure, or to authorize the issuance of any certificate as in this act provided. Any member of the board may administer oaths in all matters pertaining to the duties of the board, and the board shall have authority to take evidence in any matter cognizable by it. The board shall keep an official record of all its proceedings, a part of which record shall consist of a register of all applicants for certificates under this act, together with the action of the board upon each application.

Administration
of oaths.

Official
record.

Prosecution
of violators.

Salary of
secretary.

Report of
receipts.

SEC. 5. The board is authorized to prosecute all persons guilty of violation of the provisions of this act. It shall have the power to employ legal counsel for such purpose, and may also employ such clerical assistance as it may deem necessary to carry into effect the provisions of this act. The board may fix the compensation to be paid for such service and may incur such other expenses as it may deem necessary. It shall also fix the salary of the secretary, not to exceed the sum of eighteen hundred dollars (\$1800) per annum, and the sum to be paid to other members of the board, not to exceed ten dollars (\$10) per diem each, for each and every day of actual service in the discharge of official duties; and the board may, in its discretion, add to said sum necessary traveling expenses.

SEC. 6. All fees collected on behalf of the board of medical examiners, and all receipts of every kind and nature, shall be reported at the beginning of each month, for the month preceding, to the state controller, and at the same time the entire amount of such collections shall be paid into the state treasury, and shall be credited to a fund to be known as the board of

medical examiners' contingent fund, which fund is hereby created. Such contingent fund shall be for the uses of the board of medical examiners and out of it shall be paid all salaries and all other expenses necessarily incurred in carrying into effect the provisions of this act. An amount not to exceed one thousand dollars (\$1,000) may be drawn from the contingent fund herein created, to be used as a revolving fund where cash advances are necessary; but expenditures from such revolving fund must be substantiated by vouchers and itemized statements at the end of each fiscal year, or at any other time when demand therefor is made by the board of control.

SEC. 7. Every applicant for a certificate shall pay to the secretary of the board a fee of twenty-five dollars (\$25), which shall be paid to the treasurer of the board by said secretary. In case the applicant's credentials are insufficient or in case he does not desire to take the examination, the sum of ten dollars (\$10) shall be retained, the remainder of the fee being returnable on application.

SEC. 8. Two forms of certificates shall be issued by said board under the seal thereof and signed by the president and secretary; first, a certificate authorizing the holder thereof to use drugs or what are known as medicinal preparations in or upon human beings and to sever or penetrate the tissues of human beings and to use any and all other methods in the treatment of diseases, injuries, deformities, or other physical or mental conditions, which certificate shall be designated "physician and surgeon certificate"; second, a certificate authorizing the holder thereof to treat diseases, injuries, deformities, or other physical or mental conditions without the use of drugs or what are known as medicinal preparations and without in any manner severing or penetrating any of the tissues of human beings except the severing of the umbilical cord, which certificate shall be designated "drugless practitioner certificate." A "reciprocity certificate" shall also be issued under the provisions hereinafter specified. Any of these certificates on being recorded in the office of the county clerk, as hereinafter provided, shall constitute the holder thereof a duly licensed practitioner in accordance with the provisions of his certificate.

SEC. 9. Every applicant must file with the board, at least two weeks prior to the regular meeting thereof, satisfactory testimonials of good moral character, and a diploma or diplomas issued by some legally chartered school or schools approved by the board, the requirements of which school or schools shall have been at the time of granting such diploma or diplomas in no degree less than those required under this act, or satisfactory evidence of having possessed such diploma or diplomas, and must file an affidavit stating that he is the person named in said diploma or diplomas, and that he is the lawful holder thereof, and that the same was procured in the regular course of instruction and examination without fraud or misrepresentations, monials, diplomas, etc., of applicants to be filed.

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NOT

INCLUDED

Drugless
practi-
tioners.

STATUTES OF CALIFORNIA.

FOR A "DRUGLESS PRACTITIONER CERTIFICATE."

Group 1. 645 hours.

Anatomy -----	510 hours
Histology -----	135 hours

Group 2. 420 hours.

Elementary chemistry and toxicology -----	120 hours
Physiology -----	300 hours

Group 3. 375 hours.

Elementary bacteriology -----	60 hours
Hygiene -----	45 hours
Pathology -----	270 hours

Group 4. 420 hours.

Diagnosis -----	420 hours
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Group 5. 260 hours.

Manipulative and mechanical therapy -----	260 hours
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Group 6. 300 hours.

Gynecology -----	105 hours
Obstetrics -----	195 hours

Total ----- 2,400 hours

In the course of study herein outlined the hours required shall be actual work in the classroom, laboratory, clinic or hospital, and at least eighty (80) per cent of actual attendance shall be required; *provided*, that the hours herein required in any one subject need not exceed seventy-five (75) per cent of the number specified, but that the total number of hours in all the subjects of each group shall not be less than the total number specified for such group.

Additional requirements for physicians. SEC. 11. In addition to above requirements, all applicants for "physician and surgeon certificates" must pass an examination to be given by the board in the following subjects:

1. Anatomy and histology.
2. Physiology.
3. Bacteriology and pathology.
4. Chemistry and toxicology.
5. Obstetrics and gynecology.
6. Materia medica and therapeutics, pharmacology, including prescription writing.
7. General medicine, including clinical microscopy.
8. Surgery.
9. Hygiene and sanitation.

For drugless practitioners. All applicants for "drugless practitioner certificates" must pass an examination in the following subjects:

1. Anatomy and histology,
2. Physiology,
3. General diagnosis,
4. Pathology and elementary bacteriology,
5. Obstetrics and gynecology,
6. Toxicology and elementary chemistry,
7. Hygiene and sanitation;

FORTIETH SECTION.

provided, that a person who holds a "drugless practitioner certificate," and who presents evidence of having successfully completed the additional courses required for the "physician and surgeon certificate" as hereinbefore provided, shall be permitted to take his examination in subjects required for a "physician and surgeon certificate" without being re-examined in "drugless practitioner" subjects.

All examinations shall be practical in character and designed to ascertain the applicant's fitness to practice his profession, and shall be conducted in the English language, and at least a portion of the examination in each of the subjects shall be in writing. There shall be at least ten questions on each subject, the answers to which shall be marked on a scale of zero to one hundred. Each applicant must obtain no less than a general average of seventy-five per cent, and not less than sixty per cent in any two subjects; *provided*, that any applicant shall be granted a credit of one per cent upon the general average for each year of actual practice since graduation; *provided, further*, that any applicant for "physician and surgeon certificate" obtaining seventy-five (75) per cent each in seven subjects, and any applicant for "drugless practitioner certificate" obtaining seventy-five per cent each in five subjects shall be subsequently re-examined in those subjects only in which he failed, and without additional fee.

The examination papers shall form a part of the records of the board, and shall be kept on file by the secretary for a period of one year after each examination. In said examination the applicant shall be known and designated by number only, and the name attached to the number shall be kept secret until after the board has finally voted upon the application. The secretary of the board shall in no instance participate as an examiner in any examination held by the board. All questions on any subject in which examination is required under this act shall be provided by the board of medical examiners upon the morning of the day upon which examination is given in such subject, and when it shall be shown that the secretary or any member of the board has in any manner given information in advance of or during examination to any applicant it shall be the duty of the governor to remove such person from the board of medical examiners, or from the office of secretary.

All certificates issued hereunder must state the extent and character of practice which is permitted thereunder and shall be in such form as shall be prescribed by the board.

SEC. 12. Any medical director, medical inspector, passed assistant surgeon, or assistant surgeon of the United States navy, honorably discharged, or temporarily detached, or placed upon the retired list without being discharged, from the medical department of the United States navy, or who by resignation has honorably severed all connection with the service, and any surgeon of the United States army, honorably discharged, or temporarily detached or placed upon the retired list without being discharged from the medical department of the United

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INCLUDED

Seventh—The personation of another licensed practitioner.

Eighth—The use, by the holder of any certificate, in any sign or advertisement in connection with his said practice, or in any advertisement or announcement of his practice, of any fictitious name, or any name other than his own.

Ninth—The use, by the holder of a "drugless practitioner certificate," of drugs or what are known as medicinal preparations, in or upon any human being, or the severing or severing or trating by the holder of said "drugless practitioner certificate" of the tissues of any human being in the treatment of any disease, injury, deformity, or other physical or mental condition of such human being, excepting the severing of the umbilical cord.

Tenth—Advertising, announcing or stating, directly, indirectly, or in substance, by any sign, card, newspaper advertisement, or other written or printed sign or advertisement, that the holder of such certificate or any other person, company, or association by which he is employed or in whose service he is, will cure or attempt to cure, or will treat, any venereal disease, or will cure or attempt to cure or treat any person or persons for any sexual disease, for lost manhood, sexual weakness, or sexual disorder; or being employed by, or being in the service of, any person, firm, association, or corporation so advertising, announcing, or stating.

Eleventh—The use by the holder of a "drugless practitioner certificate" of the letters "M.D.," or the words "doctor of medicine," or the term "physician and surgeon," or the term "physician," or the term "surgeon," in connection with his name or in connection with his practice, or otherwise, upon any sign, card, advertisement, or announcement, or otherwise.

SEC. 15. Every person holding a certificate under the laws of this state authorizing him to practice any system or mode of treating the sick or afflicted in this state must have it recorded in the office of the county clerk of the county or counties in which the holder of said certificate is practicing his profession, and the fact of such recordation shall be endorsed on the certificate by the county clerk recording the same. Any person holding a certificate as aforesaid, who shall practice or attempt to practice any other system or mode of treating the sick or afflicted in this state, without having first filed his certificate with the county clerk, as herein provided, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor and shall be punished by a fine of not less than twenty-five dollars (\$25.00) nor more than one hundred dollars (\$100.00), or by imprisonment for a period of not less than thirty days nor more than sixty days, or by both such fine and imprisonment.

SEC. 16. The county clerk shall keep [in] a book provided for the purpose a complete list of the certificates recorded by him, with the date of the record; and said book shall be open to public inspection during his office hours.

SEC. 17. Any person who shall practice or attempt to practice, or who advertises or holds himself out as practicing, any

Certificates
to be
recorded.

County
clerk's
record of
certifi-
cates.

Penalties.

system or mode of treating the sick or afflicted in this state, or who shall diagnose, treat, operate for, or prescribe for, any disease, injury, deformity, or other mental or physical condition of any person, without having at the time of so doing a valid unrevoked certificate as provided in this act, or who shall in any sign or in any advertisement use the word "doctor," the letters or prefix "Dr.," the letters "M.D.," or any other term or letters indicating or implying that he is a doctor under the terms of this or any other act, or that he is entitled to practice hereunder, or under any other law, without having at the time of so doing a valid unrevoked certificate as provided in this act shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and upon conviction thereof shall be punished by a fine of not less than one hundred dollars (\$100.00) nor more than six hundred dollars (\$600.00), or by imprisonment for a term of not less than sixty (60) days nor more than one hundred and eighty (180) days, or by both such fine and imprisonment. Upon each such conviction the fine shall be paid, when collected, to the state treasurer, and a report thereof shall be made to the state controller.

SEC. 18. Any person, or any member of any firm, or official of any company, association, organization or corporation shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and upon conviction thereof shall be punishable by imprisonment in the county jail for not less than ten (10) days nor more than one (1) year, or by a fine of not less than one hundred dollars (\$100.00) nor more than one thousand dollars (\$1,000.00), or by both such fine and imprisonment, who, individually or in his official capacity, shall himself sell or barter, or offer to sell or barter, any certificate authorized to be granted hereunder, or any diploma, affidavit, transcript, certificate or any other evidence required in this act for use in connection with the granting of certificates or diplomas, or who shall purchase or procure the same either directly or indirectly with intent that the same shall be fraudulently used, or who shall with fraudulent intent alter any diploma, certificate, transcript, affidavit, or any other evidence to be used in obtaining a diploma or certificate required hereunder, or who shall use or attempt to use fraudulently any certificate, transcript, affidavit, or diploma, whether the same be genuine or false, or who shall practice or attempt to practice any system of treatment of the sick or afflicted, under a false or assumed name, or any name other than that prescribed by the board of medical examiners of the State of California on its certificate issued to such person authorizing him to administer such treatment, or who shall assume any degree or title not conferred upon him in the manner and by the authority recognized in this act, with intent to represent falsely that he has received such degree or title, or who shall wilfully make any false statement on any application for examination, license or registration under this act, or who shall engage in the treatment of the sick, or afflicted without causing to be displayed in a conspicuous manner and in a conspicuous place in his office the name of each

Penalty.
for selling
certificate,
etc.

Assuming
degree.

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